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CSS Syllabus

Pure Mathematics

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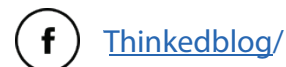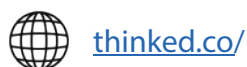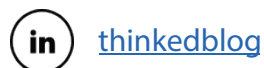
Paper: Pure Mathematics (100 Marks)

Section-A *(40- marks)*

I. **Modern Algebra**

- Group, subgroups, Lagranges theorem, Cyclic groups, Normal subgroups, Quotient groups. Fundamental theorem of homomorphism. Isomorphism theorems of groups, Inner automorphisms. Conjugate elements, conjugate subgroups. Commutator subgroups.

- Ring, Subrings, Integral domains, Quotient fields, Isomorphism theorems, Field extension and finite fields.

- Vector spaces, Linear independence, Bases, Dimension of a finitely generated space. Linear transformations, Matrices and their algebra. Reduction of matrices to their echelon form. Rank and nullity of a linear transformation.

- Solution of a system of homogeneous and non-homogeneous linear equations. Properties of determinants.

Section-B *(40- marks)*

II. **Calculus & Analytic Geometry**

- Real Numbers. Limits. Continuity. Differentiability. Indefinite integration. Mean value theorems. Taylor's theorem, Indeterminate forms. Asymptotes. Curve tracing. Definite integrals. Functions of several variables. Partial derivatives. Maxima and minima. Jacobnians, Double and triple integration (techniques only).Applications of Beta and Gamma functions. Areas and Volumes. Riemann-Stieltje's integral. Improper integrals and their conditions of existences. Implicit function theorem.

- Conic sections in Cartesian coordinates, Plane polar coordinates and their use to represent the straight line and conic sections. Cartesian and spherical polar coordinates in three dimensions. The plane, the sphere, the ellipsoid, the paraboloidand the hyperboloid in Cartesian and spherical polar coordinates.

Section-C *(20-marks)*

III. **Complex Variables**

Function of a complex variable; Demoiver's theorem and its applications. Analytic functions, Cauchy's theorem. Cauchy's integral formula, Taylor's and Laurent's series.Singularities. Cauchy residue theorem and contour integration. Fourier series and Fourier transforms.

NEXT PAGE

SUGGESTED READINGS

S.No.	Title	Author
1.	Advanced Calculus	Kaplan, W.
2.	Analytic Function Theory Vol.1	Hille, E.
3.	Calculus	Anton H.,Biven I and Davis, S.
4.	Complex Analysis	Goodstein G.R.G.
5.	Complex Variables	Murray R. Spiegel
6.	Calculus with Analytic Geometry	Yusuf, S.M.
7.	Calculus and Analytic Geometry	Zia ul Haq
8.	Elements of Complex Analysis	Pennisi, L.L.
9.	Theory of Groups	Majeed, A.
10.	Mathematical Methods	Yusuf, S.M.
11.	Mathematical Techniques	Karamat H.Dar
12.	Mathematical Analysis	Apostal, T.M.
13.	The Theory of Groups	Macdonald, I.N.
14.	Topics in Algebra	Herstein, I.N.